

# Expandol LT

Expandol LT is a superior quality high expansion fire fighting foam concentrate for extinguishing and securing flammable hydrocarbon liquid fires.

Its unique formulation is a blend of high activity synthetic foaming agents and foam stabilisers specially formulated to produce an extremely stable long-lasting foam. Expandol has been formulated primarily for use at medium and high expansion, and it is effective on a wide variety of Class A and Class B fire risks. The finished foam has drainage characteristics far superior to those of standard detergents which increase its ability to carry water to the fire, acting as a positive aid to effective fire extinguishment.

Expandol LT used at medium and high expansion combats fires in three ways:

- Initial contact with fire generates a large volume of steam reducing the available oxygen to create an inert atmosphere.
- The high water content of medium expansion foam produces a valuable cooling effect.
- The large volume of foam generated engulfs the area and totally seals off and extinguishes any remaining fires.

Expandol LT is extremely economical. For example, when used with the Hi-Combat Turbex

Mk2 high expansion foam generator 200 m<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup> (7000 ft<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup>) of finished foam can be produced at an expansion of 1200:1 for a consumption rate of nominally 5 l min<sup>-1</sup>.

## ENVIRONMENT

Expandol LT is biodegradable and virtually non-toxic to aquatic organisms.

## APPLICATIONS

Expandol LT is the ideal foam to use at medium expansion at minor incidents such as small hydrocarbon liquid spill fires where close approach to the fire allows hand-held apparatus to be used. It can also be used in conjunction with fixed installations to provide bund protection, where it can achieve extinction of fires or suppression of toxic vapour release after chemical spillage.

At medium and high expansion, Expandol LT is used for the total flooding of fire areas involving Class A and Class B fires: medium expansion for small areas such as cellars and basements of buildings, and high expansion for large areas such as ships' holds, machinery spaces, and LNG storage tank bunds. Medium and high expansion foams are most effective when dealing with outbreaks of fire in inaccessible locations, where direct application of conventional agents such as water is difficult or impossible due to smoke or restricted access.

## PERFORMANCE

The fire performance of Expandol LT is measured primarily against Lloyds Register NFPA 11A.

## APPROVALS

Expandol LT is approved.

## EQUIPMENT

Expandol LT is intended for use at 1 - 3% (high expansion) to 3 - 6% (medium expansion).

Expandol LT gives best results when used with the Angus Fire range of high and medium expansion foam-making equipment. It may also be used satisfactorily with other manufacturers' equipment.

## COMPATIBILITY

Expandol LT is suitable for use in combination with:

- Soft or hard, fresh, brackish or sea water.
- Dry powder extinguishing agents either separately or as twin agent systems.
- Expanded protein-based or synthetic foams for application to a fire in sequence or simultaneously.

## PHYSICO-CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance		Amber liquid
Specific gravity @ 20°C (68°F)		1.00
pH @ 20°C (68°F)		6.0 - 8.0
Viscosity @ 20°C (68°F)	mm <sup>2</sup> sec <sup>-1</sup>	10.0
Viscosity @ 0°C (32°F)	mm <sup>2</sup> sec <sup>-1</sup>	23.0
Viscosity @ -10°C (14°F)	mm <sup>2</sup> sec <sup>-1</sup>	34.0
Maximum continuous storage temperature	°C (°F)	40 (104)
Maximum intermittent storage temperature	°C (°F)	60 (140)
Effect of freeze/thaw		No performance loss
Lowest use temperature	°C (°F)	-13 (9)
Sediment as shipped	% v/v	≤ 0.1
Sediment after ageing	% v/v	≤ 0.5

## FOAM PROPERTIES

As with any foam, the foam properties of Expandol LT vary depending on the performance characteristics of foam equipment used and the operating conditions. When tested with Angus Fire equipment it gives the following properties:

	Hi-Combat MEX 225 & 450	Hi-Combat Turbex Mk2
Induction Rate %	3 - 6	1 - 2
Expansion Ratio	65:1	500:1 - 1250:1

## STORAGE

Expandol LT is exceptionally stable in long-term storage. A shelf-life of at least ten years may be expected if it is stored properly.

## DISPOSAL

Expandol LT can be successfully treated in biological waste water treatment systems.

## RELIABILITY

Expandol LT is produced to rigorous quality control standards which ensure consistent fire performance and excellent product reliability. Angus Fire operates a quality management system which complies with the requirements of BS EN ISO 9001:2000.

## TYPICAL PACKING SPECIFICATION

	Plastic Square		Plastic Cylindrical		Ecobulk MX
	25 litres	5 US gallons	200 litres	55 US gallons	1000 litres
Capacity	25 litres	5 US gallons	200 litres	55 US gallons	1000 litres
Empty Weight (kg)	1.2	0.8	9.0		70
Filled Weight (kg)	26	20	211	219	1080
Dimensions (mm)	448 x 286 x 286	402 x 293 x 240	580 D x 922 H		1200 L x 1000 W x 1160 H

## EMERGENCY DELIVERY

For emergency supplies of Expandol LT phone +44 (0) 15242 61166